

Killamarsh Infant and Nursery School
Attendance Policy and Procedures

Rationale

Good attendance at school is essential for a pupil's education and establishes a positive working ethos early in life. 100% attendance is certainly possible, but in the event of your child being away from school it is essential that you, the parent, inform the school of the reasons for absence.

Why ?

- The Education Act 1966 requires parents and carers to ensure their child receives efficient full-time education, suitable to their age, ability, aptitude and any special needs they may have, either by regular attendance at school or otherwise.
- Under current government legislation, all absence figures, together with the reasons for absence have to be reported to the Schools Governing Body, Local Authority (LA) – DCC, and the Department for Education (DfE).
- Parents, guardians and carers must ensure that they are fully aware of the school's attendance policy as any absence will have a huge impact on your child's learning. Regular school attendance is essential and parents, guardians and carers, together with our school staff all have a part to play in ensuring full potential is achieved.
- Pupils are expected to attend school for the entire duration of the academic year, unless there is an exceptional reason for the absence. There are two main categories of absence :
 - **Authorised Absence: is when the school has accepted the explanation offered as satisfactory justification for the absence, or given approval in advance for such an absence;**
 - **Unauthorised Absence: is when the school has not received a reason for absence or has not approved a child's absence from school after a parent's request.**
- Please be aware that when a parent telephones the school with information that their child is unable to attend due to illness, or other circumstances, this may not be automatically authorised. Your child's current and previous school attendance will be taken into consideration and as a result the absence may not be authorised.
- Keeping your child off school with minor ailments such as a headache, or slight cold is not acceptable. Repeated absences will require the school to request that you obtain medical evidence from your doctor's surgery – i.e. an appointment card indicating a visit to the doctor, a copy of the prescription note, or medicine bottle. Any of the above is to be shown to a member of the School Office. (Please note that the school is not asking any parent to incur a charge for such information and will not be liable for the cost.)
- There is a clear connection between regular attendance and achievement. As attendance deteriorates, so does performance, achievement, friendship circles, and self-esteem.
- The achievement and maintenance of high levels of attendance is the shared responsibility of parents, guardians, or carers, the school with its Governing Body and the Local Authority.

Aims of the Policy

To promote regular attendance thus offering all pupils equal access to learning.

Objectives of the Policy

- Meet the Government attendance targets set for us.
- Create a clearly understood attendance procedure that is effectively communicated to and understood by parents/carers.
- Ensure pupils are in school for the maximum number of days.

This policy is designed to help all concerned adults to enable children to attend school regularly and thus be offered the most consistent access to learning as is possible.

School Responsibilities

- To communicate clearly the attendance procedures and expectations of the school
- Maintain appropriate attendance data.
- Have appropriate registration processes in place.
- To follow up absences and lateness if parents/carers have not communicated with the school initially with a first-day absence telephone call – Parents to call/leave message on answer phone by 9.00 am.
- Inform parents/carers of what constitutes authorised and unauthorised absences.
- To have systematic and consistent daily records which chart absence and lateness.
- To report to the EWO (Educational Welfare Officer) and support their work with pupils as necessary.
- To report to the Government on attendance twice a year.
- To consistently administer the attendance procedure.
- To ensure that registers are taken twice daily: at the start of the morning and afternoon sessions.
- To promote good attendance.

Parent Responsibilities

- To have children in class ready for teaching by the start of the day 8.40 am
- To inform school on **every** day of any absence – by 9.00 am, giving a reason.
- To request leave as far in advance as possible – any request under two weeks will be classed as unauthorised.
- To make applications for leave in writing on the schools **“Leave of Absence Form”** – giving the reason for the request. **Appendix 1**
- To work with the school and EWO to improve lateness and attendance.
- To avoid medical and dental appointments during the school day – and if this is not possible – to return the child to school as soon as possible.

If parents, guardians or carers are worried about their child’s attendance at school they should :

- Talk to their child – it may be something simple that needs your help in resolving;
- Talk to your child’s class teacher in the first instance.

The process for Monitoring Attendance

The school Attendance Officer (SBM) – will log instances of absence and lateness and discuss weekly with the Head Teacher. Where issues persist the following will be initiated :

- Stage 1 : Where there are concerns about attendance and punctuality, the school will make verbal contact with home.
- Stage 2 : If the concerns persist, the school will write to the parents/carers.
- Stage 3: If the concerns persist, the school will arrange a meeting between the parent/carer, school representative and the EWO.
- Stage 4 : If the concerns persist, the school will make a formal referral to the LA Educational Welfare Service to deal with the on-going issues.

Should concerns persist, the EWO will agree action (as above) and where necessary meet with the parents/carers. Please note that ultimately the Local Authority can take legal action. **See Appendix 2**

Absences during Term Time

The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013 explanatory note states :

Regulation 7 of the 2006 Regulations is amended to prohibit the proprietor of a maintained school granting leave of absence to a pupil; except where an application has been made in advance and the proprietor considers that there are exceptional circumstances relating to the application. Leave of absence taken without authorisation may be referred to the Education Welfare Service. This may result in prosecution proceedings, or a Fixed Penalty Notice. If a Fixed Penalty Notice is issued, a separate Notice would be issued to each parent for each child.

AS OF 1ST SEPTEMBER 2013, THE RATE PER PARENT PER CHILD WILL BE £60 IF PAID WITHIN 21 DAYS AND RISING TO £120 IF PAID BETWEEN 22 AND 28 DAYS.

If the penalty notices is not paid, each parent may be liable to prosecution at the Magistrates Court, and if proved, each notice may receive a criminal conviction and/or a fine to the maximum of £1000, plus costs.

- Application for term-time leave of absence must be made in advance by the parent with whom the child normally resided on the form headed "Application for Leave of Absence". These may be obtained from the school office.
- Leave of absence will only be granted where the Headteacher considers it is due to "exceptional circumstances". Parent will be informed within 7 school days as to whether the request has been authorised or unauthorised.
- Leave of absence will not be granted if the absence will push the child's attendance below 90% for the academic year.
- There are approximately 195 school days (390 sessions) a year which your child is expected to attend. There are also approximately 71 days (142 sessions) of school holidays. This is over 13 school weeks.
Please ensure that your holidays are taken during this period.

LATENESS

Punctuality is an important life skill – it is also polite.

- Children must be in class by 8.40 am each day. Registers will be taken as soon as possible after that time. Children will be marked late if they arrive at school after the registers have been taken. The school doors will be shut by 9.00 am. Children who arrive after that time must come into the building via the main school office door, where they must report their arrival and state whether they are dinners or sandwiches. They will be marked as L for late. If they arrive at 9.15 am – this will be marked as U – indicating that school is aware that they are on school premises in accordance with health and safety.
- Lateness will be monitored and the EWO (Education Welfare Officer) will follow this up.
- If a pupil is late due to a medical appointment, it is important for parents to leave a message at the school office indicating this arrangement and whether they will be requiring dinners or sandwiches. They will be marked absent as a M. Please be advised that, where possible, doctors/dentists appointments are to be made outside of school hours or during school holidays.

Pupils who are consistently late are disrupting not only their own education but also that of the other pupils. We ask parents/carers to leave their children with the school office staff when late so that classes are not disturbed by late entrances. Lateness is considered to be an equally serious absence. Parents, guardians or carers of pupils who seem to be developing patterns of lateness will be reminded by letter of the importance of good time keeping. If lateness persists, parents/guardians/carers will be invited to attend the school and discuss the problem with the Attendance Officer (SBM) or the EWO.

SICKNESS

- Please notify the school on each day of the absence by 9.00 am
- We reserve the right to request a doctor's/consultant's letter regarding recurring and frequent illness.

PROMOTING GOOD ATTENDANCE

We celebrate good attendance throughout our School by :

- Awarding a certificate to the class with the highest attendance if there isn't one with 100% attendance.
- By awarding individual certificates to individual children who have 100% for each of the following periods : September to December; January to April; May to July.
- By awarding individual children who get 100% attendance for the whole academic year (September to July) with a special prize at the end of the year.

THE ROLE OF THE EDUCATION WELFARE OFFICER

The Education Welfare Officer strives to support schools, parents and pupils with the aim of ensuring and promoting good attendance and punctuality. However, the Education Welfare Service also has a statutory responsibility under the Education Act 1996 to pursue non-school attendance and persistent lateness.

Section 444 of the Education Act states that “if a child of compulsory school age, who is a registered pupil at a school, fails to attend regularly at the school, the parents are guilty of an offence”.

Killamarsh Infant and Nursery School, through the Education Welfare Service, may issue a Fixed Penalty Notice or prosecute parents when children do not attend school regularly.

A Fixed Penalty Notice when requested by a Headteacher can be issued as long as the following criteria apply :

- At least 10 sessions (equivalent to five school days) of unauthorised absence by the pupil during the current school term, or 20 sessions (ten school days) in the previous 4 months.
- Other than in specific circumstances, the parent will receive a formal warning of the possibility of a Penalty Notice being issued and given 15 school days to affect improvement. Within the 15 days period, further unauthorised absence will trigger the issue of a notice without warning.
- No more than two Penalty Notices will be issued per pupil per academic year.

In exceptional circumstances, the Local Authority reserves the right to :

- issue a Penalty Notice for a first offence
- issue a Penalty Notice without warning

The Fast Track framework promotes early intervention and aims to ensure that appropriate action is taken to tackle non-attendance as soon as attendance problems become apparent. Fast Track involves engaging the parent and specifying what improvements need to be made over a fixed time-frame (usually 12 weeks). Parents have the responsibility for ensuring that their child attendance school regularly. Where a parent fails in this responsibility and no improvement is brought about within the specified time frame, legal proceedings are initiated in the Magistrates Court.

GOVERNORS

It is the Governors legal responsibility to monitor and evaluate the attendance in their schools.
The schools attendance figures are presented to the Governing Body on a termly basis.

This Policy was approved by Killamarsh Infant and Nursery School Governors on :

It will be reviewed every 3 years or in line with local or statutory guidance where changes are deemed necessary.

Signed : Chair of Governors

Appendix 1 : Leave of Absence Form
Appendix 2 : Local Authority Guidelines

Appendix 1 - Leave of Absence Form

See Useful Forms and documents for up to date Form

Appendix 2 – Local Authority Guidelines

Killamarsh Infant and Nursery School, the Local Authority, and the Government believe that absence during term time should be avoided as this can have a damaging effect on pupils' education, and overall achievement. However, it is recognised that there may be exceptional reasons that may justify authorisation of the absence by the Headteacher.

The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013 explanatory note states :

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- There are approximately 195 school days (390 sessions) a year which your child is expected to attend. There are also approximately 71 days (142 sessions) of school holidays. This is over 13 school weeks. **Please ensure that your holidays are taken during this period.**

Examples of what may constitute "Exceptional Circumstances":

- If any employer has a "shut down" week – this would only be a "one-off" circumstance and would require a letter of confirmation from employers.
- Serious illness of a member of the family – up to one week – then unauthorised.
- Getting married – parents or close relatives. One day for the wedding if in this country, and one week if abroad. This is to be only once in the academic year.
- Cultural/Religious absence. This to be authorised – and marked with an "R".
- Make a Wish – terminally ill students/parents taking holidays – medical evidence will be required.
- Medical appointments – only the time taken to attend the appointment is authorised.
- Birth of siblings (1 day)

All exceptional circumstances will be looked at in conjunction with the pupil's attendance record and if this is particularly poor, then the request will be unauthorised.